

THE FIX

How Nations survive and Thrive
in a World in Decline

- Jonathan Tepperman

- A testament to the power of people to get things done.
- Underlying cause of troubles faced by nations.
Failure of Politicians to lead and to solve 10 big problems - Half political, half economic.

What are the ten big problems / The Terrible Ten

1. Inequality
2. Immigration
3. Islamic Extremism
4. Civil war
5. Corruption
6. The Resource curse
7. Energy
8. The Middle – Income trap
9. Gridlock – I
10. Gridlock – II

Profits to the People

Country year	Problem	Leader Politician	Reforms	Merits & demerits	Out come
Brazil 1980s 1990s	Move from dictatorship to democracy	Luiz Inacio Lula da salva	Bolsa Familia (Family grant)	An army of lazy people will be created	Reduction of poverty by 15% in 3 years By 2014 from 9% to 3%.

LET THE RIGHT ONES IN

Country year	Problem	Leader	Reforms	Merits / demerits	Out come
Canada 1947-68	Anti immigration	Pierrie Elliot Trudeau P.M. from 1968-1984 Next P.M. Justin Trudeau	Changed immigration policy	1/4 th Canadians are against 2/3rds approved	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ About 2,50,000 immigrants in the last two decades ➤ will be 3,37,000 by 2018.

KILL THEM WITH KINDNESS

Country year	Problem	Leader	Reforms	Merits / demerits	Out come
Indonesia 1998	Islamic Extremists	<p>Suharto (30 years rule)</p> <p>Abdurrahaman wahid</p> <p>Megawati Sukar noputtri</p> <p>Susilo Bambang yudhoyono (SBY)</p> <p>Jokowi from 2014</p>	<p>Dictator</p> <p>Democratic rule</p> <p>Tolerance</p> <p>Anti Corruption policy</p> <p>Merit not religion the core principle</p>	<p>Protection of minorities</p> <p>SBY taking the sharias into his cabinet</p> <p>Govt. jailed about 900 Terrorists since 2002</p>	<p>2014 – Indonesia is ranked 31 in Global Terrorism Index.</p>

Learn to Live with it

Country year	Problem	Leader	Reforms	Merits / demerits	Out come
Rwanda 1994	Genocide Hutu majority Tutsi minority civil war	Kagame	Economic reconstruction <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ To make it a race blind nation Gacaca – a precolonial dispute resolution machinism	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Many people did not accept Gacaca ➤ Human rights gp condemn ed it. ➤ But Gacaca worked when Rwanda needed it. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Today Rwanda is prosperous stable & secure. ➤ 9% growth in economy since 2010 ➤ one of the least corrupt countries in Africa. ➤ 90% accepted the benefits of Gacaca.

ASSUME THE WORST

Country year	Problem	Leader	Reforms	Merits / demerits	Out come
Singapore 1959	Vice & inequity corruption to the core	Harry Lee P.M.(1959-1990)(35 Years Old) Now Lee's oldest son is the PM (ref to Modi P.116.)	CPIB Corrupt Practices Investigation Bureau.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Lee adopted some brutal means, ➤ Minority opposition ➤ Moving towards democracy in recent years ➤ Corruption fighting measures are harsh. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ World beating economy with 6th place in percapita purchasing power in 50 years. ➤ Singapore gave anti – corruption training to more than 80,000 officials from 170 states.

Diamonds aren't forever

Country year	Problem	Leader	Reforms	Merits / demerits	Out come
Botswana a 50 years ago	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Became independent in 1966 ➤ One of the poorest nations on the planet. 	Seretse Khama (means the clay that binds together) 1966 - 1980	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Allowing whites to stay ➤ Non-racial country ➤ ethnic harmony ➤ centralization of power ➤ Kgosi the local chief's powers were reduced ➤ collaboration Transparency accountability ➤ Enormous savings amounts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Leaders set an example ➤ 1979 Iran war reduced the income on diamonds ➤ Poverty unemployment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Excellent economic growth ➤ Best governed countries is Africa.

This Land is My land

Country year	Problem	Leader	Reforms	Merits / demerits	Out come
The USA 1980s-2013	Oil crisis	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ George Mitchell➤ Nick Steinsberger➤ Ray walker	Shale revolution extracting oil and gas from shale		<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ The US has become one of the world's largest natural gas producers➤ By 2020 The US will be the No.1 Oil producer.

Manufacture your Miracle

Country year	Problem	Leader	Reforms	Merits / demerits	Out come
South Korea 1961 to 45 years	Economic crisis	Park chung hee, a General	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Nationalisation of banks ➤ Investment on infrastructure ➤ Control of the wealth class (Chaebol) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Military rule ➤ Many south Koreans hate him ➤ 55% rated him as their best president. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ 9% growth rate per year ➤ Competent, honest and efficient bureaucracy
		Roh-tae-woo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Democratization 		
		KDJ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Economic liberation ➤ FDI 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ . Growth of GDP from 53% to 82% (2002 – 2012)

GIVE TO GET

Country year	Problem	Leader	Reforms	Merits / demerits	Out come
Mexico	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Political gridlock➤ Failure and Paralysis	Penrique Pena Nieto	Pact	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ It was bitterly attacked in 2012 when it was unveiled➤ But it worked amazingly well	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ The impossible happened

DIY DEFENSE

Country year	Problem	Leader	Reforms	Merits / demerits	Out come
New York City 9/11, 2001	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Devastation➤ Threat of Islamist Terrorism	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Michael Bloomberg (Mayor)➤ Ray Kelly (A visionary cop)	Reinvention of the NYPD	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Few drawbacks➤ Bloomberg's ideas cannot be followed by other politicians	A mayor's decision to defended New York city proved successful

CONCLUSION

- Why and how few countries flourish in the time of turmoil ?
- Can others follow them ?
- What lesson we can learn from them ?

- Leadership and Problem solving are not easy but not impossible

- Five possible solutions
 1. Promiscuous Thinking
 2. Embrace Extremity
 3. Please all the people – Some of the Time
 4. Govern with Guardrails
 5. Make Revolution through Evolution

THANK YOU