Child Labour

Dr. SRI GOURI LL.M., Ph.D.,
Assistant Professor
P. G. Dept. of Legal Studies & Research
Acharya Nagarjuna University
The problem of child labour manifests in two different forms: in one child labour in used without any remuneration and in the other, it is paid mere subsistence wage.
Causes of Child Labour

- Poverty
- Not having economy
The Worst Forms Of Child Abuses

- Children being enslaved
- forcibly recruited
- prostituted, trafficking
- forced search
LEGISLATIONS RELATED TO CHILD LABOUR

- Employment of Children Act, 1938
- Children (Pledging of Labour) Act, 1933
- Child Marriage Restraint Act, 1929
- Factories Acts, 1881, 1891, 1911, 1934 and 1948
- Plantation Labour Act, 1951
- Mines Act, 1952
- Merchant Shipping Act, 1956
- Motor Transport Worker Act, 1961
- Juvenile Justice Act, 1986
CHILD LABOUR (PROHIBITION AND REGULATION) ACT, 1986

- Provisions
- Authorities
- Steps taken by Government
JUDICIAL DECISIONS

- Peoples Union Democratic Rights V. Union of India
- M.C. Mehta V. State of Tamil Nadu
- Salal Hydro Project V. State of Jammu and Kashmir
recognised and accepted by the National Commission on Labour.
Leader of Tomorrow

Children are the legacy of past and present and the bridge to the future of a nation. The welfare of child is therefore, imperative for the proper development of a nation.
THANK YOU